
State Water Resources Control Board

NOTICE OF PUBLIC WORKSHOP

SOLICITATION OF COMMENTS REGARDING THE STATUS OF THE SALTON SEA AND REVISED ORDER WRO 2002-0013

Wednesday, March 18, 2015 – 9:00 a.m.

Joe Serna, Jr. – Cal/EPA Headquarters Building
Coastal Hearing Room
1001 I Street, Second Floor
Sacramento, CA

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board) will hold a public workshop to receive information and solicit public input regarding the provisions of the State Water Resources Control Board's (State Water Board or Board) decision relating to the Salton Sea and whether the State Water Board should take further actions to address the Salton Sea's future.

On November 18, 2014, the Imperial Irrigation District (IID) filed a Petition for Change seeking modification of [Revised Order WRO 2002-0013](#), which approved a long-term transfer from Imperial Irrigation District to San Diego County Water Authority (SDCWA), Coachella Valley Water District (CVWD) and Metropolitan Water District of Southern California (MWD), to the State Water Board. As discussed below under "Issues for Discussion at Workshop," the scheduling of this workshop does not reflect a conclusion that changes to Revised Order WRO 2002-0013 would be an appropriate way to address issues concerning restoration of the Salton Sea. However, the receipt of the petition reignited discussions regarding the impending December 31, 2017 date at which time the requirement established by Order WRO 2002-0013 for IID to deliver a specific quantity of water to mitigate the effects of the transfer on the Salton Sea will end. It is expected that the loss of that mitigation water will accelerate the contraction of the Salton Sea, resulting in the exposure of an extensive playa with fine particles that may cause significant public health impacts to surrounding communities, and accelerating the rate at which the Salton Sea becomes a highly saline environment, unable to support a viable fishery and fish-eating birds.

BACKGROUND

The Salton Sea is California's largest lake and was once famous for its sport fishery and recreational uses. It is approximately 35 miles long and up to 15 miles wide with approximately 360 square miles of water surface and 105 miles of shoreline. The surface of the Salton Sea lies approximately 232 feet below sea level. Approximately 90 percent of the freshwater inflow to the Salton Sea is agricultural drain water from the Imperial Valley. As the Salton Sea has no outlets, salts concentrate in it and nutrients enhance the formation of eutrophic conditions. Currently, the Salton Sea has a salinity level that is approximately 50 percent higher than the ocean. The Salton Sea is a critical stop on the Pacific Flyway for migrating birds, including several threatened and endangered species. The Salton Sea National Wildlife Refuge was

FELICIA MARCUS, CHAIR | THOMAS HOWARD, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

established in 1930 to preserve wintering habitat for waterfowl and other migratory birds. However, catastrophic die-offs of birds and fish between 1992 and 1997 indicate the Salton Sea is in serious trouble. Without a salinity control project, salinity at the Salton Sea will continue to increase until the Salton Sea can no longer support a productive fishery or fish-eating birds.

Among other things, the California Water Action Plan (January 2014) calls for protection and restoration of key ecosystems, including the Salton Sea. The California Water Action Plan provides that the Natural Resources Agency, in partnership with the Salton Sea Authority, will coordinate state, local and federal restoration efforts and work with local stakeholders to develop a shared vision for the future of the Salton Sea. The Department of Fish and Wildlife and the Department of Water Resources are immediately to begin implementing the first phase of this effort with the construction of 600 acres of near shore aquatic habitat to provide feeding, nesting and breeding habitat for birds. This project could increase to 3,600 acres or more with additional resources. Concurrently, the Natural Resources Agency and the Salton Sea Authority are developing plans for the Salton Sea that will evaluate additional restoration projects and identify economic development opportunities through renewable energy development.

On October 28, 2002, the State Water Board issued Order WRO 2002-0013. On December 20, 2002, the State Water Board revised Order WRO 2002-0013 with the issuance of [Order WRO 2002-0016](#). Revised Order WRO 2002-0013 approved the long-term transfer of up to 300,000 acre-feet of water per year authorized for diversion and use from the Colorado River under IID's water right permit 7643 as follows: (1) 200,000 acre-feet of water per year from IID to SDCWA; and (2) 100,000 acre-feet of water per year from IID to CVWD and MWD. The approved transfer was for a term of 45 years with an optional 30-year renewal period, for a total of 75 years.

The conservation and transfer of water from agricultural to urban uses is a critical part of California's Colorado River Water Use Plan, which provides a framework to reduce California's use of Colorado River water to its 4,400,000 acre-foot apportionment in normal years. To facilitate implementation of the Plan, in 2003, IID, the State of California, other California water agencies, the federal government and Indian tribes entered into a collection of agreements commonly referred to as the Quantification Settlement Agreement (QSA). The QSA was intended to settle longstanding disputes regarding the priority, use and transfer of Colorado River water. The QSA established water budgets for the parties and authorized the contracting parties to pursue the long-term transfer of conserved water from IID to SDCWA, CVWD, and MWD.

Approval of the transfer had the potential to further reduce the amount of inflow to the Salton Sea from IID, thereby exposing shoreline, which could cause air quality impacts, and increasing the rate at which the Salton Sea becomes too salty to support a viable fishery. At the time when the State Water Board approved the transfer, however, it was uncertain whether restoration of the Salton Sea would be feasible, or whether it would continue to decline with or without the transfer. In addition, providing replacement water to the Salton Sea to compensate for reduced inflows likely would entail fallowing land, which had the potential to cause socio-economic impacts within Imperial County. In Revised Order WRO 2002-0013, the State Water Board balanced the important water supply benefits of the transfer against these competing interests, and concluded that approval of the transfer should be conditioned on maintaining the salinity levels at the Salton Sea that would have existed in the absence of the transfer for a period of 15 years. The purpose of this condition was to mitigate the impacts of the transfer to the Salton Sea for a long enough period to study the feasibility of long-term restoration actions and develop a restoration plan. The Board reserved authority to add, delete, or modify the salinity mitigation

requirement in light of the results of a study on the feasibility of Salton Sea restoration. The Board also required any air quality impacts of the transfer to be mitigated.

State legislation enacted in 2003 established the Legislature's intent that the State of California undertake restoration of the Salton Sea, and required the Resources Agency to conduct a study to determine a preferred restoration alternative. In May 2007, the Resources Agency published its Salton Sea Ecosystem Restoration Program Preferred Alternative Report and Funding plan. The report considered nine separate alternatives for Salton Sea restoration and identified a preferred alternative. The preferred alternative was projected to cost \$8.9 billion and has yet to be funded. In August 2013, the Department of Water Resources, Department of Fish and Wildlife, the United States Geological Survey and the United States Bureau of Reclamation issued an interagency Monitoring and Assessment Plan in support of ecological restoration at the Salton Sea. The Monitoring and Assessment Plan will allow assessment of existing ecosystem projects as well as establish a baseline against which to measure the success of future activities, thereby contributing to more effective and targeted environmental mitigation efforts at the Salton Sea.

On November 18, 2014, IID filed a Petition for Change seeking modification of Revised Order WRO 2002-0013. The petition notes that the requirement to mitigate for the salinity impacts of the transfer to SDCWA, CVWD, and MWD will end in 2017, at which point the ongoing decline of the Salton Sea's water surface elevation and the ongoing increase in salinity levels at the Salton Sea is expected to accelerate if no program to restore the Salton Sea is in effect. Accordingly, IID requests the Board to order the parties to the QSA and the Salton Sea Authority to meet and confer in an effort to achieve consensus around a realistic, feasible restoration plan for the Salton Sea and a mechanism for funding the plan. IID also requests that the State Water Board modify Revised Order WRO 2002-0013 to require the State of California to fulfill its commitment to restore the Salton Sea as a condition of the Board's approval of the transfer.

ISSUES FOR DISCUSSION AT WORKSHOP

The specific relief that IID has requested pursuant to its petition may not be appropriate for several reasons. First, although the conserved water transfer from IID to SDCWA, CVWD, and MWD has the potential to exacerbate the air and water quality problems at the Salton Sea, those problems would exist in the absence of the transfer. Second, the California Water Action Plan calls for the Natural Resources Agency, in partnership with the Salton Sea Authority, to take the lead on coordinating state, local and federal restoration efforts and working with local stakeholders to develop a shared vision for the future of the Salton Sea. Third, making approval of the transfer contingent on restoration of the Salton Sea has the potential to unravel the complex series of agreements that make up the QSA, which would have significant water supply implications for the State. Despite these problems, IID has brought an issue of statewide importance to the Board's attention, and the Board is interested in hearing input from the parties on what role the Board can and should play to protect the beneficial uses of the Salton Sea, consistent with the California Water Action Plan, without jeopardizing the important water supply benefits of the QSA.

The State Water Board is aware that there are several different plans being discussed for the Salton Sea. At this workshop, the State Water Board would like to hear the status of mitigation and restoration planning, timing and funding of work, as well as efforts to provide an overall framework to address the long term Salton Sea issues. The State Water Board would like to engage in a general policy discussion of the willingness of interested parties to develop a shared vision for the future of Salton Sea, if there is not one at this time. The workshop will focus on larger planning and implementation needs rather than specific technical issues.

The State Water Board is specifically interested in receiving input regarding the following questions, based on the current status of efforts focused on the Salton Sea:

1. How can the State Water Board promote implementation of a reasonable and sustainable plan to address the air, wildlife, and water quality problems at the Salton Sea?
2. If there is a necessary and appropriate role for the State Water Board, what specific issues or obstacles need to be addressed, and in what sequence and timeframe?
3. What changes, if any, should the State Water Board consider making to Revised Order WRO 2002-0013?

SUBMISSION OF WRITTEN COMMENTS

The workshop is an opportunity for interested persons to provide input to the State Water Board regarding the issues described above. The State Water Board encourages interested persons to submit their comments in writing. Comment letters should be submitted by **12 noon, Wednesday, March 11, 2015**.

For submittals less than 15 megabytes in total size, interested persons should email the submittal to Jeanine Townsend, Clerk to the Board, at: commentletters@waterboards.ca.gov. Please indicate in the subject line: **“Comment Letter: Salton Sea”**.

For submittals more than 15 megabytes in total size, interested persons should (1) email a summary of their written information to Jeanine Townsend, Clerk to the Board, at commentletters@waterboards.ca.gov; and (2) mail or hand deliver any additional information on a CD/DVD. For emails and other correspondence, please indicate in the subject line: **“Comment Letter: Salton Sea”**.

Mail should be postmarked by the comment deadline indicated above and addressed as follows:

Jeanine Townsend, Clerk to the Board
State Water Resources Control Board
1001 I Street, 24th Floor
Sacramento, CA 95814

Hand deliveries should be delivered by the comment deadline indicated above to the following address:

Jeanine Townsend, Clerk to the Board
State Water Resources Control Board
Joe Serna, Jr.-Cal/EPA Headquarters Building
1001 I Street, 24th Floor, Sacramento, CA

Interested persons with hand deliveries must check in with the Visitor and Environmental Services Center on the first floor of the Joe Serna, Jr.-Cal/EPA Headquarters Building who will contact State Water Board staff to pick up any hand deliveries. Couriers delivering comments must check in with lobby security and have them contact Ms. Townsend at (916) 341-5600.

PROCEDURAL MATTERS

While a quorum of the State Water Board may be present, the State Water Board will not take formal action at the workshop. There will be no sworn testimony or cross-examination of participants, but the State Water Board and its staff may ask clarifying questions.

The workshop is an opportunity for interested persons to provide input to the State Water Board relative to the issues for discussion at the workshop. At the workshop, participants will be given an opportunity to summarize and supplement any written comments with oral presentations. To ensure a productive and efficient workshop, oral presentations will be limited to five minutes or otherwise at the discretion of the Chair of the State Water Board.

Participants with common interests are encouraged to coordinate and provide oral presentations as a group. For those participants wishing to organize and present comments as a group, please contact Mitchell Moody by Wednesday, March 3, 2015 at (916) 341-5383 to ensure that adequate time is allotted.

WEBCAST OF WORKSHOP

A broadcast of the meeting will be available at: <http://www.calepa.ca.gov/broadcast/>

TRAVEL, ACCESSIBILITY, AND SECURITY

Information regarding travel to the Joe Serna, Jr.-Cal/EPA Headquarters Building is available at: <http://www.calepa.ca.gov/EPAbldg/location.htm>

The Joe Serna, Jr.-Cal/EPA Headquarters Building is accessible to persons with disabilities. Individuals who require special accommodations are requested to contact Ms. Michele Villados, at (916) 341-5881, at least five working days prior to the meeting. Persons with hearing or speech impairments may contact us using the California Relay Service Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) at (800) 735-2929 or voice line at (800) 735-2922.


Due to enhanced security precautions at the Joe Serna, Jr.-Cal/EPA Headquarters Building, all visitors are required to register with security staff prior to attending any meeting. To sign in and receive a visitor's badge, visitors must go to the Visitor and Environmental Services Center, located just inside and to the left of the Joe Serna, Jr.-Cal/EPA Headquarters Building's main public entrance. Depending on their destination and the building's security level, visitors may be asked to show valid picture identification. Valid picture identification can take the form of a current driver's license, military identification card, or state or federal identification card. Depending on the size and number of meetings scheduled on any given day, the security check-in could take up to 15 minutes. Please allow adequate time to sign in before being directed to the workshop.

INFORMATION REGARDING WORKSHOP

Please direct any inquiries concerning this notice to Mitchell Moody, Water Resources Control Engineer, at (916) 341-5383 or mitchell.moody@waterboards.ca.gov. Additional information is available at: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/waterrights/water_issues/programs/salton_sea/.

February 6, 2015

Date



Jeanine Townsend
Clerk to the Board